

Department of Geosciences

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Courses in the Department of Geosciences are designed to meet the General Education needs of all students, to broaden their knowledge of the physical environment, to enhance their cultural development, and to provide a solid foundation for those planning to enter fields in which geographical and geological knowledge is essential.

The department offers programs leading to a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Geoscience and concentrations in Geography or Geology. To provide the student with maximum opportunities for career preparation, the two concentrations are subdivided into six career patterns: geography for teachers, geography, and geographic techniques within the Geography concentration; and geology, earth science, and earth science for teachers within the Geology concentration. Proper selection of courses will permit a student to work as a professional in a chosen area, pursue graduate studies, or be licensed to teach.

Minors in Geography, Geology/Earth Science, and Remote Sensing are offered, and the department participates in the Environmental Science and Technology major.

The Geosciences Department also sponsors an internship program which provides opportunities to receive on-the-job training with various agencies employing persons with geographic/geologic training. Details of this program may be obtained from the department.

Curricular listings include General Education requirements in Communication, History, Humanities and/or Fine Arts, Mathematics, Natural Sciences, and Social/Behavioral Sciences categories as outlined on pages 60–63.

Major in Geoscience

All students pursuing the major in Geoscience must complete the General Education requirements and the departmental core requirements as follows:

GEOL 1030 Introduction to Earth Science, 3 hours*

GEOL 1031 Introduction to Earth Science Lab, 1 hour*

OR student may substitute GEOL 1040 Physical Geology for GEOL 1030/1031

GEOG 2000 Introduction to Regional Geography, 3 hours**

Additionally:**For Geography concentration:**

GEOG 4380 Cartography, 4 hours

For Geology concentration:

GEOL 3050 Field Methods in Geology, 2 hours

GEOL 3060 Computer Methods in Geology, 3 hours

*Can also serve as part of General Education requirement for Natural Sciences

**Can also serve as part of General Education requirement for Social/Behavioral Sciences

Following is a suggested pattern of study for the first two years; however, **consultation with the assigned advisor is necessary before registration.**

Recommended Curriculum**FRESHMAN**

ENGL 1010, 1020 (Comm)	6	SOPHOMORE	
Natural Sciences (2 prefixes)	8	ENGL 2020 or 2030 or	
Social/Behavioral Sciences	3	HUM 2610 (Hum/FA)	3
COMM 2200 (Comm)	3	Humanities and/or Fine Arts	
Requirements as advised	10	(2 prefixes)	6
	30	HIST 2010, 2020, or 2030	6
		Social/Behavioral Sciences	3
		Mathematics	3
		Requirements as advised	9
			30

Concentration: Geography**Career Pattern: Geography for Teachers**

This program offers preparation for the student to meet professional requirements for teaching geography in the public schools and for graduate studies. This career pattern requires a minimum of 75 hours (in addition to the departmental core requirements).

Required courses (7 hours)

GEOG 3401 or 3402 Field Course

GEOG 4360 Cultural Geography

17 hours from

GEOG 3120 Geography of Tennessee
 GEOG 3410 Geography of the United States and Canada
 GEOG 3420 Geography of Latin America
 GEOG 3430 Geography of Europe
 GEOG 3440 Geography of Asia
 GEOG 3460 Geography of the Former Soviet Union
 GEOG 3470 Geography of Africa
 GEOG 4280 Special Problems and Topics in Geography
 GEOG 4310 Resource Management and Conservation
 GEOG 4320 Economic Geography
 GEOG 4330 Political Geography
 GEOG 4340 Historical Geography
 GEOG 4370 Urban Geography
 GEOG 4470 Rural Settlement
 GEOG 4500 Geography of the Middle East
 GEOG 4540 Geography of Native Americans
 GEOG 4550 Global Issues

Departmental Elective (3 hours)

In addition to major courses, the student must meet the following requirements:

1. A cognate (additional general education requirements) of 18 hours:
 - ANTH 2010 Cultural Anthropology
 - P S 1010 Foundations of Government
 - P S 3210 International Relations
 - P S 4220 World Politics
 - P S 4240 American Foreign Policy
 - SOC 1010 Introductory Sociology
2. A minor in Secondary Education (30 hours), involving education courses and directed teaching. Student must contact Secondary Education minor advisor for approval of appropriate courses for licensure. For specific procedures and additional requirements for teacher licensure, see appropriate catalog section.

NOTE: Please see the Educational Leadership Department on page 201 for information on Secondary Education minor.

Concentration: Geography**Career Pattern: Geography**

This program is designed for students who plan to become professional geographers or who wish to pursue graduate study in geography and/or related fields. This career pattern requires a minimum of 75 hours (in addition to the departmental core requirements).

Required courses: (21 hours)

GEOG 1030 Physical Geography

GEOG 4360 Cultural Geography

GEOG 3401 or 3402 Field Course

GEOG 4550 Global Issues

GEOG 4490 Remote Sensing OR

GEOG 4520 Image Interpretation

GEOG 4530 Geographic Information Systems

Two of the following regional courses: (6 hours)

GEOG 3120 Geography of Tennessee

GEOG 3410 Geography of the United States and Canada

GEOG 3420 Geography of Latin America

GEOG 3430 Geography of Europe

GEOG 3440 Geography of Asia

GEOG 3460 Geography of the Former Soviet Union

GEOG 3470 Geography of Africa

GEOG 4500 Geography of the Middle East

Two of the following topical courses: (6 hours)

GEOG 4310 Resource Management and Conservation

GEOG 4320 Economic Geography

GEOG 4330 Political Geography

GEOG 4340 Historical Geography

GEOG 4370 Urban Geography

GEOG 4470 Rural Settlement

GEOG 4480 Recreational Geography

GEOG 4540 Geography of Native Americans

General Electives (6 hours)

Two minors (18 hours each) are required. These are to be selected in consultation with and approved by the major academic advisor.

Concentration: GeographyCareer Pattern: **Geographic Techniques**

This program provides basic skills in the methods used to acquire, analyze, and present spatial information about the Earth's surface. These techniques are widely employed by government and industry in natural resource and environmental management, urban and regional planning, utility management, and transportation planning. This career pattern requires a minimum of 75 hours (in addition to the departmental core requirements).

Required courses: (30 hours: 26 in GEOG and 4 in GEOL)

GEOG 1030 Physical Geography
 GEOG 3401 or 3402 Field Course
 GEOG 4490 Remote Sensing
 GEOG 4510 Laboratory Problems in Remote Sensing
 GEOG 4520 Image Interpretation
 GEOG 4530 Geographic Information Systems
 GEOG 4570 Advanced Geographic Information Systems
 GEOL 4020 Geomorphic Regions of the United States

Departmental Elective (3 hours)**General Electives (6 hours)**

Two minors (18 hours each) are required. These are to be selected in consultation with and approved by the major academic advisor.

Minor in Geography

The minor in Geography requires 18 hours (all in courses with a GEOG designation) to be selected by the student and approved by a member of the faculty assigned as advisor. The minor will be specific enough to support the student's career plans.

Concentration: GeologyCareer Pattern: **Geology**

This program is designed for students who plan to become professional geologists or who wish to pursue graduate study in geology. The Geology career pattern consists of 93 hours distributed between major field core requirements (12 hours), career pattern requirements (39 hours), two cognates (19 hours and 18 hours), and general electives (5 hours). An additional 27 hours of General Education requirements are required.

Required courses: 39-43 hours

GEOL 1040 Physical Geology*
 GEOL 1050 Historical Geology
 GEOL 3000 Mineralogy
 GEOL 3050 Field Methods in Geology**
 GEOL 3060 Computer Methods in Geology**
 GEOL 3160 Geologic Literature and Report Writing
 GEOL 4000 Petrology and Petrography
 GEOL 4020 Geomorphic Regions of the United States
 GEOL 4030 Invertebrate Paleontology
 GEOL 4070 Sedimentation and Stratigraphy
 GEOL 4080 Structural Geology
 GEOL 4100 Geophysical Prospecting
 GEOL 4130 Hydrogeology
 GEOL 4580 Seminar in Geology

*Not required of students with an A or B in both GEOL 1030 and GEOL 1031

**Departmental core requirements

Geology elective to be chosen from the following: (3 hours)

GEOL 3010 Oceanography
 GEOL 4140 Inorganic Geochemistry
 GEOL 4110 Earth Geophysics
 GEOL 4150 Environmental Applications of Hydrogeology
 GEOL 4160 Geologic Remote Sensing

Two cognates consisting of the following:**Cognate 1: 19 hours**

CHEM 1110 General Chemistry (w/lab)
 CHEM 1120 General Chemistry (w/lab)
 MATH 1910 Calculus I
 MATH 1920 Calculus II
 GEOG 4530 Geographic Information Systems

Cognate 2: 18 hours

BIOL 1110 General Biology
 PHYS 2010, 2011 Non-Calculus-Based Physics (w/lab) OR
 PHYS 2110, 2111 Calculus-Based Physics (w/lab)
 (approved) Geology Field Camp in western U.S.
 Math/Science elective (required approval by major academic advisor)
 Plus 3 hours of Geoscience electives

Second semester physics (PHYS 2020 or 2120 [with lab]) may be substituted for BIOL 1110. Computer Science I, CSCI 1170, and Probability and Statistics, MATH 2050, are strongly recommended.

Concentration: GeologyCareer Pattern: **Earth Science**

The earth science program has two curricula. One, **technical curriculum**, is designed for those desiring a general background in earth science. The second, **Earth Science for Teachers**, is for those planning to teach the earth sciences.

The **technical curriculum** consists of 89 hours distributed between major field core requirements (12 hours), career pattern requirements (11 hours), career pattern electives (18 hours), a cognate (18 hours), a minor (18 hours), and general electives (12 hours). The minor, which must be in Chemistry, Physics, Biology, Mathematics, or Computer Science, will be selected by the student and approved by the major academic advisor. An additional 31 hours of General Education requirements are required.

Required courses: (16-20 hours)

GEOL 1040 Physical Geology*
 GEOL 1050 Historical Geology
 GEOL 3010 Oceanography
 GEOL 3050 Field Methods in Geology**
 GEOL 3060 Computer Methods in Geology**
 GEOL 4020 Geomorphic Regions of the United States

*Not required of students with an A or B in both GEOL 1030 and GEOL 1031

**Departmental core requirements

Electives to be chosen from the following: (18 hours)*

ABAS 3340 Soil
 GEOL 3000 Mineralogy
 GEOL 4000 Petrology and Petrography
 GEOL 4030 Invertebrate Paleontology
 GEOL 4050 Meteorology
 GEOL 4070 Sedimentation and Stratigraphy
 GEOL 4080 Structural Geology
 GEOL 4090 Problems in Geology
 GEOL 4100 Geophysical Prospecting
 GEOL 4130 Hydrogeology
 GEOL 4150 Environmental Applications in Hydrogeology

*22 hours if GEOL 1040 not taken

Technical Cognate: (18 hours)

GEOG 4530 Geographic Information Systems
 MATH 1720 Plane Trigonometry
 Additional 12 hours of technical electives to be approved by major academic advisor

Science or Math Minor: (18 hours approved by major academic advisor)**Concentration: Geology****Career Pattern: Earth Science for Teachers**

The **Earth Science for Teachers** curriculum is designed for those who plan to teach earth science in the secondary school system. This curriculum consists of 97 hours distributed between major field core requirements (12 hours), career pattern requirements (8 hours), career pattern electives (14 hours), a cognate (33 hours), and a minor in Secondary Education (30 hours) involving education courses and directed teaching. An additional 27 hours are required for General Education. Student must contact Secondary Education minor advisor for approval of appropriate courses for licensure. For specific procedures and additional requirements for teacher licensure, see appropriate catalog section.

NOTE: Please see the Educational Leadership Department on page 201 for information on the Secondary Education minor.

Required Courses: (8 hours)

GEOL 1050 Historical Geology
 GEOL 3401 or 3402 Field Course

Fourteen (14) hours of electives to be chosen from:

GEOL 3000 Mineralogy
 GEOL 3010 Oceanography
 GEOL 4000 Petrology and Petrography
 GEOL 4020 Geomorphic Regions of the United States
 GEOL 4030 Invertebrate Paleontology
 GEOL 4070 Sedimentation and Stratigraphy
 GEOL 4080 Structural Geology
 GEOL 4130 Hydrogeology
 GEOG 4310 Resource Management and Conservation
 GEOG 4490 Remote Sensing
 ABAS 3340 Soil

Math/Science Cognate: (33 hours)

CHEM 1010 General Chemistry (w/lab)
 CHEM 1020 General Chemistry (w/lab)
 PHYS 2010, 2011 Non-Calculus-Based Physics (w/lab)
 PHYS 2020, 2021 Non-Calculus-Based Physics (w/lab)
 BIOL 1110, 1120 General Biology (w/lab)
 MATH 1720 Plane Trigonometry
 GEOL 4050 Meteorology
 ASTR 1030 Exploring the Universe OR
 ASTR 3400 Fundamentals of Astrophysics

Minor in Geology/Earth Science

The minor in Geology/Earth Science requires GEOL 1040 (or GEOL 1030 and 1031 with a grade of A or B) and GEOL 1050 plus 10-14 additional hours at the 3000 level or above.

Minor in Remote Sensing

The minor in Remote Sensing consists of 19 semester hours to be taken in the sequence listed below:

GEOG 1030 Physical Geography
 GEOG 4490 Remote Sensing
 GEOG 4510 Laboratory Problems in Remote Sensing
 GEOG 4520 Image Interpretation
 GEOG 4530 Geographic Information Systems

Courses in Geography [GEOG]**Basic Courses**

1030 Physical Geography. Four credits. The physical earth as the home of humans. The global earth in space, tools of the discipline, the atmosphere, the hydrosphere, and the biosphere. Field trips may be required. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.

2000 Introduction to Regional Geography. Three credits. Examination of world regions using the geographical perspective, identifying the main physical and cultural features, especially through the use of maps.

3120 Geography of Tennessee. Three credits. Focuses on the diverse physical and human landscapes of the state. Topics covered include weather and climate, landforms, vegetation and soils, population patterns and trends, economic activities (including agricultural and geographical perspectives on social and environmental issues).

Regional Geography

2105 Introduction to Latin American Studies. Three credits. (Same as SPAN 2105, P S 2105, SOC 2105, ART 2105, ANTH 2105.) A multidisciplinary, team-taught introduction to Latin America. Covers the cultures and societies of the region: pre-history, history, geography, politics, art, languages, and literatures. Required course for all Latin American Studies minors.

3401- Field Course. Four credits each. Supervised study in some geographical area, preceded by classroom preview and concluded by a time of evaluation. Emphasis on natural and cultural elements of the environment with special attention directed toward the pattern of human occupancy. For fees and specific credit, consult the instructor.

3410 Geography of the United States and Canada. Three credits. Natural, cultural, and geographic environment of these regions.

3420 Geography of Latin America. Three credits. Geographic regions of Mexico, Central America, the West Indies, and South America.

3430 Geography of Europe. Three credits. General distribution of natural and cultural features of Europe followed by a detailed study of the regions and countries of the southern, central, and northwestern parts of the continent.

3440 Geography of Asia. Three credits. Survey of the entire continent followed by a detailed study of the geographic regions outside the former Soviet Union with special emphasis on the Indian Realm, China, and Japan.

3460 Geography of the Former Soviet Union. Three credits. Analysis of the natural, cultural, and human-use regions of the former Soviet Union.

3470 Geography of Africa. Three credits. Survey of the physical and cultural features of Africa, followed by a detailed study of the geographic regions of the continent.

4500 Geography of the Middle East. Three credits. An analysis of the problems, issues, and theories involved in understanding the physical, cultural, and regional geography of the area.

Topical Courses

3720 Cultural Ecology. Three credits. (Same as ANTH 3720.) Prerequisites: 3 hours anthropology or geography. Comparison of eco-

logical systems utilized by tribal, peasant, and industrialized peoples of the world. Special attention paid to the theoretical approaches examining the interface of the environment and culture, the evolution of modes of subsistence, and contemporary development and indigenous people.

- 4280 Special Problems and Topics in Geography.** One to six credits. (Variable credit.) Prerequisite: Must have equivalent of a minor in Geography. Research participation or guided readings in a particular area or topic appropriate to the student's interest and professional objectives.
- 4300 Military Geography.** One credit. An examination of geography as applied to the conduct of military forces in pursuing and securing national objectives.
- 4310 Resource Management and Conservation.** Three credits. Current problems related to intelligent use and management of environmental resources.
- 4320 Economic Geography.** Three credits. Relationship of the physical factors of the environment to the productive occupations of humans and the distribution of products.
- 4330 Political Geography.** Three credits. Significance of geographical factors in understanding political relationships within and among nations; spatial implications of political decision-making processes.
- 4340 Historical Geography.** Three credits. Prerequisite: GEOG 2000 or permission of instructor. The changing human geography of the United States during four centuries of settlement and development. Emphasis on changing population patterns as well as patterns of urban and rural settlement.
- 4360 Cultural Geography.** Three credits. Prerequisite: GEOG 2000 or permission of instructor. Description and explanation of spatial patterns and ecological relationships in human culture. Emphasis on "reading" the cultural landscapes.
- 4370 Urban Geography.** Three credits. An introduction to the development of towns, cities, and associated urban areas. Environmental problems also examined. Classroom analysis of various theories of urban development and data collected by field work.
- 4380 Cartography.** Four credits. General knowledge of the field including familiarity with the techniques and tools of professional cartography and graphics. Selected lectures, class discussions, and a series of map construction assignments. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.
- 4470 Rural Settlement.** Three credits. Prerequisite: GEOG 2000 or permission of instructor. A geographical analysis of forms, structures, and distribution of rural settlements in distinctive parts of the earth based upon their origin, function, and development. Special emphasis in analyzing rural settlements of middle Tennessee.
- 4480 Recreational Geography.** Three credits. A geographical analysis of natural and cultural factors influencing use of space for recreational purposes. Emphasis given to recreational land use in the United States and contemporary problems and conflicts. Lectures and field problems.
- 4490 Remote Sensing.** Four credits. The various aspects of remote sensing such as radar, satellite imagery, and infrared data. Use of data in preparation of maps and application to land use and environmental problems examined. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.
- 4510 Laboratory Problems in Remote Sensing.** Four credits. Prerequisite: GEOG 4490. Computer processing of selected satellite imagery. Laboratory will provide practical experience through design, execution, and completion of an applied remote sensing project.
- 4520 Image Interpretation.** Four credits. Principles, methods, and techniques of image interpretation, including maps, satellite data, and aerial photos.
- 4530 Geographic Information Systems.** Three credits. Lecture and laboratory work relative to computer-manipulated geographic data base. Laboratory work will involve experience in practical application of a geographic information system (GIS) to problem solving.
- 4540 Geography of Native Americans.** Three credits. Prerequisite: GEOG 2000 or permission of instructor. Lecture and field exercise format viewing America's native population from a geographic perspective. Native Americans will be examined geoarcheologically using geo-techniques to explore their past, present, and future; cultural ecologically—their symbiotic relationship with their surroundings; and through their economic and resource development—how they utilize natural and cultural resources that are presently on tribal lands.
- 4550 Global Issues.** Three credits. An examination of current global issues in the context of their geographic environment. Emphasis on geographic factors impacting those issues. Topics examined vary from year to year.
- 4570 Advanced Geographic Information Systems.** Three credits. Prerequisites: GEOG 4530 or introductory course in geographic information systems or equivalent; coursework in statistics and computer programming recommended. Advanced course in spatial analysis. Using spatial statistics, Visual Basic programming, and databases to solve problems involving proximity, density, clustering, the cost of travel paths, etc. Other major topics include environmental modeling and error analysis.
- 4571- Internship in Geography.** Three credits each. Prerequisites: **4572** Major or minor in geography; 15 hours of geography/geology with junior or senior standing; permission of employer and department. Practical experience for students in a professional setting relating to geographic work. Counted as a free elective, not part of major or minor requirements. After completion of one internship, 4571 or 4572, the other may be taken (total of 6 credits).
- 4772 Field Course in Historical Archaeology.** Three credits. (Same as HIST 4870.) Prerequisites: HIST 4860; ANTH 3210; or permission of instructor. Archaeological resources and procedures and the interpretation of historical evidence undertaken at a field archaeological site.

Courses in Geology [GEOL]

- 1030 Introduction to Earth Science.** Three credits. The earth and its relationship to its space and environment emphasized. Forces and processes which combine to mold the face of the earth and its atmosphere, as well as the internal constitution of the earth. Three hours lecture. GEOL 1031 must be taken concurrently. Together, GEOL 1030 and 1031 satisfy 4 hours of the Natural Sciences portion of the General Education requirement.
- 1031 Introduction to Earth Science Lab.** One credit. Laboratory to accompany GEOL 1030.

- 1040 Physical Geology.** Four credits. The origin, composition, and structure of the solid earth: rock-forming minerals; igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks; earthquakes and plate tectonics; surface processes; geologic time. Identification and description of minerals and rocks in hand sample. Use of topographic and geologic maps. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.
- 1050 Historical Geology.** Four credits. Prerequisites: GEOL 1030 and 1031 or GEOL 1040. The major divisions of geologic time with emphasis on earth movements, sea fluctuations, life of the time, and the effect these have had on our present environment. Close attention to the development of the physiographic regions of North America, which are correlated with chronologically similar events in other parts of the world. Topographic maps, geologic maps, and fossil animals and plants. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.
- 3000 Mineralogy.** Five credits. Prerequisites: GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040 or permission of instructor. Crystallography and crystal chemistry. Physical and chemical properties of silicate and non-silicate mineral groups. Examination of the common rock-forming minerals in hand sample and thin section. Four hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.
- 3010 Oceanography.** Three credits. Prerequisites: GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040 or GEOG 1030; or consent of instructor. Physiography, structures, and sediments of the ocean floor; coastal and oceanic environments; and the nature of sea water, currents, waves, and tides. Geological processes, geophysical studies, and oceanographic instrumentation discussed.
- 3050 Field Methods in Geology.** Two credits. Prerequisites: MATH 1730 or equivalent; GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040 and 1050; major or minor in Geoscience; or consent of instructor. Introduction to field observation in geoscience. Topics include tape and compass surveys, triangulation, orientation of rock strata, measurement of stratigraphic section, map preparation, and use of GPS. Two hours lecture/field work per week.
- 3060 Computer Methods in Geology.** Three credits. Prerequisites: GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040 and 1050; CSCI 1000 or equivalent; major or minor in Geology/Earth Science; or consent of instructor. Extensive use of personal computers for processing field data, map contouring, geologic reports and illustrations, lettering and cartography, image processing, geologic databases, and digital maps. Brief treatment of classical cartography. Four to five hours lecture/laboratory per week.
- 3160 Geologic Literature and Report Writing.** One credit. Prerequisites: CSCI 1000; GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040, and GEOL 3060; at least 8 semester hours of upper-division Geology courses. Acquisition and presentation of geological data from traditional library and database sources. Preparation of geologic field and laboratory reports in addition to professional reports and papers.
- 3401- Field Course.** Four credits each. Prerequisite: GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040. Supervised study in some geological area preceded by classroom preview and concluded by a time of evaluation. Emphasis on the natural and physical elements of the environment, with special attention directed toward the geomorphology and geology of specific areas. For fees and specific credit, consult the director, division of geology.
- 3402**
- 4000 Petrology and Petrography.** Four credits. Prerequisite: GEOL 3000. Igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks. Theories of formation and evolution based upon mineralogical and geochemical evidence. Examination and classification of rocks in hand sample and thin section. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.
- 4020 Geomorphic Regions of the United States.** Four credits. Prerequisites: GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040; GEOL 1050. Origin, regional distribution, and geomorphic features and history of landforms of the United States. Students will be required to analyze maps, structure sections, and aerial photography to determine geomorphic forms and the forces and processes that produced these forms. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.
- 4030 Invertebrate Paleontology.** Four credits. Prerequisite: GEOL 1050. Invertebrate and microscopic animal life of the past, including recently preserved representatives and their ancient fossilized ancestors. Numerous field trips to local fossil-collecting sites. Designed to aid in the preparation of earth science teachers, geologists, and biologists. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.
- 4050 Meteorology.** Three credits. A general, non-mathematical introduction to the atmosphere. Emphasis on main elements such as temperature, precipitation, clouds, and humidity. In-depth analysis of storms, tornadoes, and hurricanes and human alteration of the atmosphere such as the ozone hole. Weather forecasting and climate change.
- 4070 Sedimentation and Stratigraphy.** Four credits. Prerequisites: GEOL 1050 and 3000 or consent of instructor. Sedimentary rocks, the processes of sedimentation, the alteration of sediments through time, and examination of resulting stratigraphic units. Designed for geoscience majors and those with interests in soil mechanics and civil engineering. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.
- 4080 Structural Geology.** Three to four credits. (Variable credit.) Prerequisites: MATH 1730 or equivalent; GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040; GEOL 1050 recommended. Orientation and deformation of rock. Geometric, analytical, and statistical solutions to structural problems. Emphasis on three-dimensional visualization, problem solving, geological map interpretation, and the mechanics of deformation. Lecture and laboratory.
- 4090 Problems in Geology.** One to six credits. (Variable credit.) Prerequisites: A minimum of 12 semester hours of geology (excluding GEOL 1030 and 1031) at least 6 hours of which must be upper division; consent of instructor. A problem-solving course. Includes an independent research-oriented project commensurate with the student's interests and qualifications. May be repeated up to a maximum of 6 hours.
- 4100 Geophysical Prospecting.** Four credits. Prerequisites: GEOL 3060; MATH 1910; PHYS 2010 or 2110; or consent of instructor. (PHYS 2020 or 2120, GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040, and MATH 1920 also recommended.) Survey of seismic, gravimetric, and magnetic/electrical exploration methods. An applied course covering some elementary theory, basic field practice, computation fundamentals, interpretation techniques. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.
- 4120 Environmental Geology.** Four credits. Prerequisites: GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040 or GEOG 1030 or consent of instructor. Application of geologic information to minimize possible environmental degradation and maximize utilization of resources in the natural and modified environment; local examples and field trips. Topics include engineering properties of earth materials, natural hazard prediction and reduction, water supply, solid and hazardous wastes, mineral resources, global change, land-use plan-

ning, environmental impact analysis. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.

- 4130 Hydrogeology.** Four credits. Prerequisites: MATH 1730 or equivalent; GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040; 4 hours of geology; or consent of instructor. Basic processes and measurement of the hydrologic cycle, including precipitation, evaporation, surface runoff, stream flow, soil moisture, and ground water. Emphasis on ground water including geology of occurrence, principles of flow, conceptual models of regional flow, chemistry and quality, well hydraulics, aquifer characteristics, resource development, detection of pollutants, and contaminant transport. Lecture and laboratory.
- 4140 Inorganic Geochemistry.** Three credits. Prerequisite: GEOL 4000. Principles of inorganic geochemistry. Geochemistry of the earth and solar system, isotopic geochronometers, thermodynamics and rates of geochemical processes, chemical weathering, chemical compositions of surface and groundwater. Three hours lecture per week.
- 4150 Environmental Applications of Hydrogeology.** Three credits. Prerequisite: GEOL 4130. An advanced course in hydrogeology that emphasizes applied methods for assessing hazardous and solid waste facilities and contaminated ground water remediation techniques. Included will be site characterization methods, ground water sampling procedures, and monitoring well installation techniques. Three hours lecture per week.
- 4170 Applied Geochemistry.** Three credits. Prerequisites: GEOL 1030 and 1031 or 1040 plus CHEM 1010 and 1011 or CHEM 1110 and 1111. Theory and application of geochemical techniques to the study of geologic problems. Sample preparation and analysis of geologic materials using departmental instrumentation. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory per week.
- 4571- Internship in Geology.** Three credits each. Prerequisites: Major **4572** or minor in geology; 15 hours of geology/geography with junior or senior standing; permission of employer and department. Practical experience for students in a professional setting relating to geologic work. Counted as a free elective, not as a part of major or minor requirement. After completion of one internship, 4571 or 4572, the other may be taken (total of six credits).
- 4580 Seminar in Geology.** One credit. Prerequisite: Senior standing in geology. A reading and discussion seminar in which current topics in the geological sciences are examined to broaden the major's knowledge of the scope and literature of the discipline.

Some departmental courses may be accepted in either concentration; others are accepted only in one concentration. Substitutions are made at the discretion of the department chair in consultation with the academic advisor.

Honors College

The Department of Geosciences offers the following courses in Honors: GEOG 2000, GEOL 1030.

Graduate Study

The department offers minors in Geography and Earth Science/Geology at the graduate level and a graduate certificate in Geoscience. The list of available courses offered can be found in the Graduate Catalog.